

# Institute for Symbolic Artificial Intelligence



**Martina Seidl (Head of Institute)**

**Postdocs**

Max Heisinger  
Clemens Hofstadler  
Meena Leemhuis (TT Prof.)  
Adrian Rebola-Prado

**PhD Students**

Sidhant Bhavnani  
Simone Heisinger  
David Kattermann  
Tereso del Rio Almajano  
Cynthia Peyrer  
Peter Pfeiffer  
Paul Seip

# The Institute

- **Homepage:** *<https://www.jku.at/institut-fuer-symbolic-artificial-intelligence/>*
- **Where you know us from**
  - Logic
  - Formal Models
- ***Our research interests***
  - Symbolic reasoning techniques for logic, e.g., SAT, QBF
  - Solving problems with logic
  - Combining learning with reasoning
  - Educational games

# Bachelor Thesis

## **Type of the thesis** (depends on topic):

- Practical with implementation / tool evaluation
- Theory only
- Literature study /survey
- ...

## **Procedure (no fixed starting date):**

- Select topic from <http://teaching.pages.sai.jku.at/thesis-starters/>
- Make individual appointment with supervisor
- Discuss your interests & potential topics (literature is provided)
- Choose concrete topic
- Agree upon milestones and schedule
- Produce content (regular meetings with supervisor)
- Write up thesis



# Symbolic Reasoning



Planning



Security



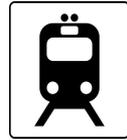
Verification



Bio-Informatics



Games



Safety

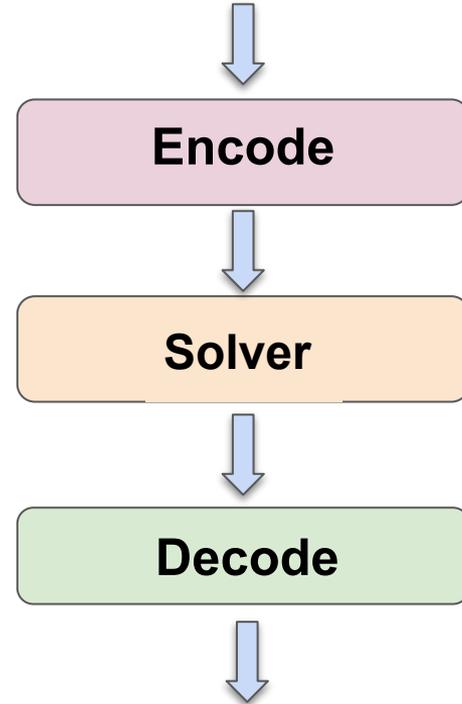


Code  
Repair



Logistics

...



# Reasoning Beyond SAT

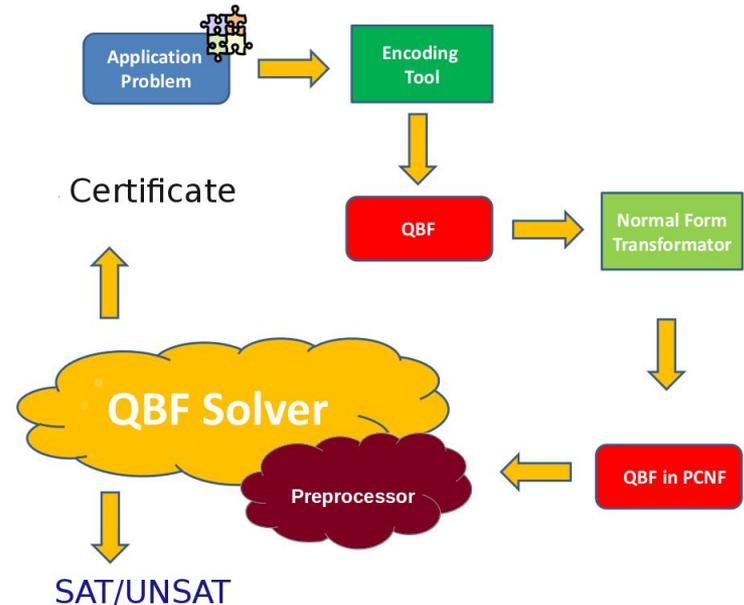
*Quantified Boolean Formulas = Propositional Logic + Quantifiers*

⇒ more succinct problem encodings

⇒ more challenging to solve

## Tasks

- Evaluate & tune solvers
- Develop novel formula simplification techniques
- Generate proofs & certify results
- Count solutions

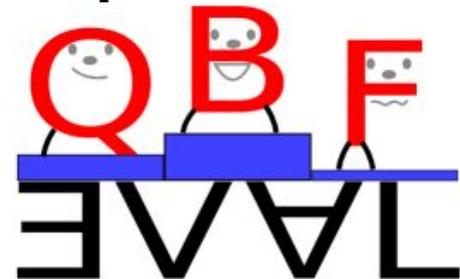
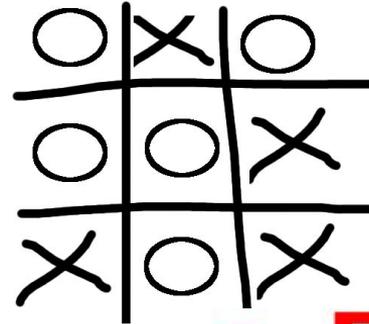


# Encodings for Planning in SAT/QBF

1. Formulate planning problems in SAT or QBF  
Example: find a winning strategy for TicTacToe  
(if there is any)
2. Solve them with SAT or QBF solvers

## Tasks

- Generate problem encodings
- Evaluate state-of-the-art tools on new encodings
- Tune encodings
- Contribute benchmarks to tool competitions





Supervised by Mena Leemhuis

# Welcome to Iltis

An interactive, webbased system for learning formal foundations of computer science

<https://iltis.rub.de/>

Possible to extend given tasks or model an entirely new class of tasks

explain users' mistakes and give helpful hints

Possible thesis topic: Extending the system with new exercises

Connection of symbolic approaches with explanation techniques

Propositional resolution

Show with propositional resolution that the following set of clauses resulting from the above formula is unsatisfiable. For this purpose, use resolution steps to derive the empty clause.

```
graph TD; A["{A}"] --- B["{B}"]; B --- C["{-A, C}"]; B --- D["{-A, -B, C}"]; D --- E["{-A}"]; C --- E; E --- F["{}"]; D --- G["{-C}"]; G --- E;
```

Resolve

When the sun

For each o variables li

Propositional variables

- R: It is raining.
- S: The sun is shining.
- B: A rainbow can be seen.
- C: It is cloudy.
- U: Max is carrying an umbrella.

Max carries an umbrella if and only if it rains.

Insert a formula

Check

# (Selection of) Possible Concrete Topics

- Potential projects directions:
  - Encoding of some reasoning problem (e.g., solving a puzzle) as logical formula
  - Evaluation and comparison of reasoning tools
  - Implementation of (a part of) a solver / reasoning tool
  - Connection of reasoning with learning techniques (BILAI Project)
  - Neuro-Symbolic AI
- Example topics can be found here: <http://teaching.pages.sai.jku.at/thesis-starters/>
  - The webpage will be updated on a regular basis
  - Not all topics are shown on the webpage
- General information: **Contact us!**

# Questions?



© mark du toit.  
[www.marktoon.co.uk](http://www.marktoon.co.uk)